NOUN CLAUSE
TYPE & FUNCTION

- Statement
- Questions
- Request
- exclamation
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Derived from</th>
<th>Intro.conj</th>
<th>function</th>
<th>example</th>
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| 1. Statement  
*Coffee grows in brazil.* | that | Subject, subjective complement, object of verb, appositive | That coffee grows in brazil is well-known to all |
| 2. A questions:  
a. yes/ no  
*Will he get the money?* | If, whether (or not) | S, S COM, OV, OP | Whether he gets the money doesn’t concern me.  
Do you know whether/if he will get the money?  
The question is whether he will get the money. |
| 2. b.  
Interrogative word question  
*How will he get the money?* | Who, what, which, when, where, why, how | S, S COM, OV, OP | How he gets the money is his own affair.  
The question is how he gets the money. |
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<td>3. Request</td>
<td>that</td>
<td>OB</td>
<td>He suggested that I write the letter soon.</td>
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<td>Exclamation</td>
<td>What, how</td>
<td>OB, OP</td>
<td>I hadn’t realized what a pretty girl she was. We talked about what a pretty girl she was</td>
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Direct speech with saying/asking Verb (ob)

- “There will be no school tomorrow” the teacher announced.
- “Who knows where the Aleutian islands are?” the teacher asked.
Adj. clause VS N. clause

**Adj. clause**
- Preceded by noun/pronoun
- *I know the house where he lives.*
- Prep before intro.word belong to adj.clasue.
- The woman *to whom he has been giving the money* is very poor.

**Noun clause**
- No antecedent
- *I know where he lives.*
- Prep. doesn’t belong to N.cl.
- He give the money to *whoever needs it.*
Agreement S+V

• **N.clause as S + sing.V**
• *What their names are doesn’t matter to me.*
N. Clauses from Statements

- NC from statements → Introduced by THAT
- THAT NC as Subject only with certain verb: TO BE, CAUSATIVE, VERB Expressing emotion
- Verb expressing emotion: flatter, anger, dissapoint
- Other verbs: mean, matter, make a difference
That clause

- Used as a S with certain V- $\rightarrow$ be
- Verb causative- $\rightarrow$ make, result
- Verb expressing emotion: $\rightarrow$ flatter, anger,
- Other verbs: mean, matter, make a difference