

## REVIEW – Second half

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1. Language and Sex
  - a. "Sociolinguistic Universal Tendencies" by Holmes (1998, cited in Wardaugh, 2006) which offer some testable claims.  
(Wardaugh, 2006, p. 322)
  - b. What does Wardaugh say about the contents/ topics in men's and women's talks? Are they different? If yes, in what way they are different?
  - c. Referring to Wardaugh (2006, pp. 324-6), what are the characteristics of men and women in cross-gender conversation?
  
2. Solidarity and Politeness  
Please refer to questions from written assignment
  
3. Acting and Conversing (Wardaugh)
  - a. Speech Act  
*constative utterances, phatic utterances, performative utterance*  
*illocutionary acts, perlocutionary acts*  
**'It's cold here.'**  
**'The door's open.'**  
**'Could someone see to the door?'**
  - b. Cooperation  
*Cooperative principle* (Grice, 1975)
  - c. Conversation  
*adjacency pair, a 'basic' exchange (initiation, response, feedback)*
  
4. Style of Speech (Holmes)
  - a. Formality
  - b. Accommodation theory
  - c. Context, Style and Class