Present Tenses

Dosen
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Materi Diskusi

1. Pengertian dan Fungsi Tenses
2. Jenis-Jenis dan Rumus Tenses
3. Contoh (Nomina dan Verba)
Ruang lingkup materi

- Simple present tense
- Present continuous tense
- Present perfect tense
- Present future tense
# Tenses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Past</th>
<th>Present</th>
<th>Future</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V2</td>
<td>V1</td>
<td>will + V1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobe2+ving</td>
<td>V ing</td>
<td>tobe1 + going + to + V1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have+V3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Had+V3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Present Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>R u m u s</th>
<th>Ket Waktu</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1. Simple</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Biasa</strong>&lt;br&gt;S + is/am/are + Adj/Adv/N&lt;br&gt;S + V1 s/es + O&lt;br&gt;S + do/does+not+V1+O</td>
<td>every …., on Sundays,&lt;br&gt;always, often, usually,&lt;br&gt;sometimes, seldom, never</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2. Continuous</strong>&lt;br&gt;Sedang</td>
<td>now, right now, at present,&lt;br&gt;Look!, watch!, Listen!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>3. Future</strong>&lt;br&gt;Akan</td>
<td>tomorrow, next ……,&lt;br&gt;since, for,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>4. Perfect</strong>&lt;br&gt;Telah</td>
<td>just, already, recently, up to now, lately, so far</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5 Functions of Simple present tense

1. General truth
   The sun rises in the east

2. Habitual activities
   She always gets up at 05.00 o'clock every morning

3. Profession/status
   My husband is a policeman
   We are married people

4. Imperative sentence
   Close the door, please!

5. Timeless sentences
   I love you
• 1. Simple present tense:
  \[ S + V1 \text{ (s/es)} + O / C \]
  Cth. Mrs. Endang writes a letter
  S + Tobe 1 + C
  Cth. Mr. Sartono is a teacher

• 2. Simple past tense:
  \[ S + V2 + O / C \]
  Cth. Mr. Sigit wrote a letter yesterday

• 3. Simple Future tense:
  \[ S + \text{will} + V1 \]
  Cth. Mr. Agus will write a letter tomorrow

• 4. Present continuous tense:
  \[ S + \text{tobe1} + \text{Ving} + O/C \]
  Cth. Mrs Nining is writing a letter now.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Past Time</th>
<th>Present Time</th>
<th>Future Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Simple Past</strong></td>
<td><strong>Simple Present</strong></td>
<td><strong>(Simple) Future Tense</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>She wrote</em> several novels last year.</td>
<td><em>She writes</em> novels.</td>
<td><em>She will write</em> some novels.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>She was</em> miserable</td>
<td><em>She is</em> rich now</td>
<td><em>She will be</em> very rich.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Past Continuous</strong></td>
<td><strong>Present Continuous</strong></td>
<td><strong>Future Continuous</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>She was writing</em> a new novel then.*</td>
<td><em>She is writing</em> a new novel now.</td>
<td><em>She will be writing</em> more novels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Past Perfect</strong></td>
<td><strong>Present Perfect</strong></td>
<td><strong>Future Perfect.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>She had written</em> a few novels before the accident.</td>
<td><em>She has written</em> many novels.</td>
<td><em>She will have written</em> more novels by then.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Past Perfect Continuous</strong></td>
<td><strong>Present Perfect continuous</strong></td>
<td><strong>Future Perfect Continuous</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>She had been</em> writing several novels.</td>
<td><em>She has been writing</em> many novels.</td>
<td>*She will have been writing more novels.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**
- *wrote* refers to the past tense of *write*
- *was* refers to the past tense of *be*
- *writing* refers to the present tense of *write*
- *had written* refers to the past perfect tense of *write*
- *had been writing* refers to the past perfect continuous tense of *write*
Present Perfect Future

Fungsi: Menyatakan tentang sebuah tindakan yang akan selesai Dilakukan pada waktu tertentu dimasa datang.

Rumus: S + will/shall + have + V3 + O + Adv

Contoh: By next June, he will have written his second novel.

Keterangan waktu yang digunakan, misalnya:
  By the end of this year.
  By next July
  By six o’clock
  Before ……
  When …..
Tenses exercises
Complete the following words in the brackets with appropriate ones.

She ( go ) to school every day.
We ( learn ) English now.
The sun always ( shine ) in Egypt.
It ( rain ) in winter, It ( rain ) now.
Mother ( cook ) some food in the kitchen now.
The baby ( cry ) because he is hungry now.
John ( travel ) to England tomorrow.
I ( live ) here since 1990
He ( work ) in this factory for ten years.
I ( not see ) you for a long time.
My brother ( not write ) to me for months.
She ( walk ) to school every week-end.
SEKIAN