Past Tenses

Dosen
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Materi Diskusi

1. Pengertian dan Fungsi Tenses
2. Jenis-Jenis dan Rumus Tenses
3. Contoh (Nomina dan Verba)
Ruang lingkup materi

• Simple past tense
• Past continuous tense
• Past perfect tense
• Past future tense
Tenses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Past</th>
<th>Present</th>
<th>Future</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V2</td>
<td>V1</td>
<td>will + V1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobe2+v-ing</td>
<td>V-ing</td>
<td>tobe1 + going + to + V1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have+V3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Had+V3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Past tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>R u m u s</th>
<th>Ket Waktu</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1. Simple</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biasa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S + was/were + Adj/Adv/N</td>
<td>Yesterday, last…, once</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S + V2 + O</td>
<td>one day, once upon a time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S + did + not + V1 + O</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **2. Continuous**            |                                                |
| Sedang                       |                                                |
| S + was/were + V ing + O     | When, while (kt sambung dgn past simple)      |

| **3. Future**                |                                                |
| Akan                         |                                                |
| S + would/should + V1 + O    | if (kt sambung) dlm if clause/conditional     |
| S + would/should + be + Adj/Adv | sentence                                    |

<p>| <strong>4. Perfect</strong>               |                                                |
| Telah                        |                                                |
| S + had + V3 + O             | After, before (kt sambung dgn past simple)    |
| S + had + been + Adj/Adv/N   |                                                 |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Past Time</th>
<th>Present Time</th>
<th>Future Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Simple Past</strong></td>
<td><strong>Simple Present</strong></td>
<td><strong>(Simple) Future Tense</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>She wrote</em> several novels last year.*</td>
<td><em>She writes</em> novels.</td>
<td><em>She will write</em> some novels.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>She was miserable</em></td>
<td><em>She is rich now</em></td>
<td><em>She will be very rich.</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Past Continuous</strong></td>
<td><strong>Present Continuous</strong></td>
<td><strong>Future Continuous</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>She was writing</em> a new novel then.*</td>
<td><em>She is writing</em> a new novel now*</td>
<td><em>She will be writing</em> more novels*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Past Perfect</strong></td>
<td><strong>Present Perfect</strong></td>
<td><strong>Future Perfect</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>She had written</em> a few novels before the accident.*</td>
<td><em>She has written</em> many novels.</td>
<td><em>She will have written</em> more novels by then.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Past Perfect Continuous</strong></td>
<td><strong>Present Perfect continuous</strong></td>
<td><strong>Future Perfect Continuous</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>She had been</em> writing several novels.*</td>
<td><em>She has been writing</em> many novels*</td>
<td><em>She will have been writing</em> more novels</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1. **While** I was taking a bath, the telephone rang.

2. The students were doing some exercises **When** the teacher came into the class.
Tenses Gabungan
Simple past dengan past perfect tense

1. After the teacher had explained a new lesson, he gave us some exercises

2. Mother had bought some food, before she served us for dinner.
Tenses exercises
Complete the following words in the brackets with appropriate ones.

She (go) to school yesterday
We (learn) English last night
It (rain) heavily when the show (begin) last week.
Mother (cook) some food in the kitchen last Sunday.
The baby (cry) because he (to be) hungry last night.
John (travel) to England last month
I (live) here last year
He (work) in this factory last two years.
I (not see) you last meeting.
Columbus (discover) America last few decades.
We (finish) our supper half an hour ago before we (have) a meeting.
My brother (not write) letter last holiday.
He (go) abroad last week.
She (walk) to school when the accident (happen) yesterday.
SEKIAN