Direct and Indirect Speech

Dosen
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Pengertian

- Direct speech/Kalimat langsung:

- Indirect speech/kalimat tak langsung:
1. **STATEMENT** (BERITA)
   He said to me “I don’t have any money”
   He said to me that he didn’t have any money.

2. **QUESTION** (PERTANYAAN)
   a. Yes / No Question
   They asked me, “Are you happy today?”
   They asked me if / whether I was happy that day.
   b. Wh Question
   She asked him, “Why did you come late yesterday?”
   She asked him why he had come late the day before.

3. **COMMAND / PROHABITION** (PERITAH/ LARANGAN)
   He ordered me, “meet me at seven tonight”
   He ordered me to meet him at seven that night.
   She warned me, “Don’t sit on this chair!”
   She warned me not to sit on that chair.
• Kalimat tak langsung akan mengalami perubahan tenses bila kata kerja dalam induk kalimat berbentuk past, misalnya:
  • Told, said, asked etc.

Example:
  • he told me…., She said to me….., They asked her…etc.

➤ Andika says, “I goes to campus on Mondays”.
  1. Andika says that he goes to campus on Mondays.
  2. Andika said that he went to campus on Monday.
DIRECT & INDIRECT SPEECH

I. John said, ‘I am busy today’. (direct)
   John said that…….. was busy …………… (indirect)

II. a. He always asks me, ‘When will you get married?’
     He always asks me ……… I will get married.
   b. The host asked us, ‘Will you stay the night here?’
     The host asked us whether / if we ……… stay the night there.

III. The doctor said to me, ‘Have a rest for a few days and
don’t smoke too much’.
     The doctor told me ……… have a rest for a few days
and …………… smoke too much.
Kalimat tak langsung akan mengalami perubahan tenses bila kata kerja dalam induk kalimat berbentuk past, misalnya:
he told me..., She said to me..., They asked her... etc.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No</th>
<th>Kal langsung</th>
<th>Kal tak langsung</th>
<th>Kal langsung</th>
<th>Kal tak langsung</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Present simple</td>
<td>Past simple</td>
<td>Past perfect</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Present continuous</td>
<td>Past continuous</td>
<td>Past perfect continuous</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Present future</td>
<td>Past future</td>
<td>Past perfectr future</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Present Perfect</td>
<td>Past perfect</td>
<td>Past perfect</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### Perubahan kata keterangan

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Kalimat langsung</th>
<th>Kalimat tak langsung</th>
<th>Kalimat langsung</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Today</td>
<td>That day</td>
<td>Today</td>
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<tr>
<td>Now</td>
<td>Then</td>
<td>Now</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yesterday</td>
<td>The day before / the previous day</td>
<td>Yesterday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last week</td>
<td>The week before / the previous week</td>
<td>Last week</td>
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<tr>
<td>Last year</td>
<td>The year before / the previous year</td>
<td>Last year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tomorrow</td>
<td>The day after / the following day</td>
<td>Tomorrow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next month</td>
<td>The month after / the following month</td>
<td>Next month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next year</td>
<td>The year after / the following year</td>
<td>Next year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Here</td>
<td>there</td>
<td>Here</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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Direct and Indirect speech

Exercises

Change the direct sentences into indirect ones.

He said to me, “I want to speak to you”.
The teacher told her, “Your friends have done their homework well.
He told me, “I am living in another house now”
He ordered her. “Don’t speak until you are spoken to!”
He asked me “Why did you tell her about it?”
Mira asked her sister, “Where have you put my pencil?”
Rini asked me, “Do I look all right?”
They asked us, “Can you hear a noise?”
Tini ordered her brother, “Close the window, please!”
She said, “I was very ill yesterday”.