

PASSIVE VOICE

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Prosedur pengubahan kalimat ACTIVE VOICE menjadi PASSIVE VOICE

ACTIVE: WE HAVE SENT HIM NOTHING SO FAR

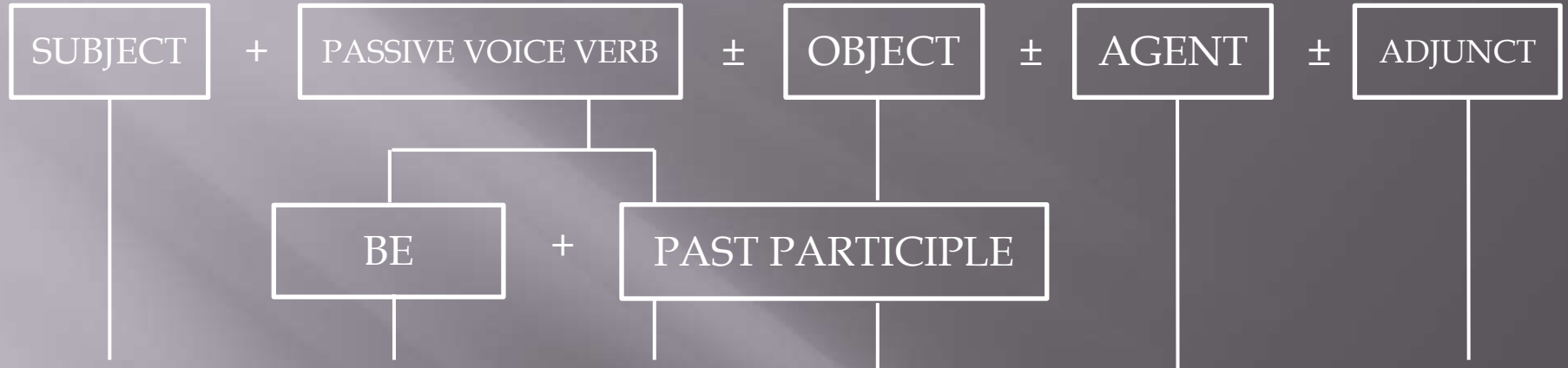
SUBJECT + Unsur Verbal + OBJECT₁ ± OBJECT₂ ± ADJUNCT

Bentuk + INTI

SUBJECT + BE + P. PART ± OBJECT₂ ± AGENT ± ADJUNCT

PASSIVE: HE HAS BEEN SENT NOTHING BY US SO FAR

Pattern



The Students	ARE	TESTED		by him	regularly
This Book	WAS	WRITTEN		by her	In 1980
They	WILL BE	INTERVIEWED		by him	tomorrow
She	WOULD BE	INVITED		by them	then
You	ARE GOING TO BE	SENT			abroad
We	ARE BEING	TOUGHT	English	by Dina	now
They	WERE BEING	EXAMINED		by him	then
He	HAS BEEN	HIT		by a car	
It	COULD BE	FINISHED			on time

Exercises

1. English spoken all over the world.
2. These islands situated north of your country.
3. One of those bridges built only last year.
4. Most of the people sent to the hospital then.
5. The poor child will taken care of by her.
6. The man said that he would helped by his neighbour.
7. Everything has overcome by them.
8. The players are trained by the chief coach at the moment
9. All of the books had read by her before she lent them to me.
10. The roof was repaired when it suddenly collapsed.

11. Nobody else has told about this.
12. None of his money spent on books then.
13. The mail delivered twice a day.
14. Both of us punished by our teacher y' day.
15. He'd better reminded of his promise.
16. I'd rather he assisted by a better assitant.
17. I'd rather given more exercises.
18. It's high time she Informed about all this.
19. I wish she educated there too.

II. Supply the PAST PARTICIPLE of each of the verbs in parantheses (Berikan bentuk PAST PARTICIPLE setiap kata kerja yang dikurung):

1. Somebody is going to be (post) there.
2. Few of them will be (choose) by him.
3. The money has been (steal) by someone.
4. The files are neatly (keep) by my secretary.
5. The other one is being (read) by my cousin.
6. It has been (write) by a famous author.
7. The magazines were (bring) here by my nephew
8. The injured people will be (take) to the hospital right away.
9. Their house has just been (sell).

10. The key was (find) by one of her students.
11. The blue car will be (buy) by her father.
12. The dictionary was (lay) there by his brother.
13. The panther has often been (see) by some of the villagers.
14. This rumour has not been (hear) by them yet.
15. The car is frequently (drive) by one of his sons.
16. These people were (lead) by a very wise leader.
17. The milk was (drink) by his brother.
18. The wild bear was going to be (shoot) when it attacked him.
19. His right leg was (break) in the accident.
20. This matter will be (deal with) by the committee.

III. Supply the correct PASSIVE VOICE forms of the verbs in parentheses to complete the following sentences

1. The young parent (visit) by his relatives and friends every day.
2. He (take) to the hospital about two weeks ago.
3. The poor young man (injure) badly then.
4. His motor-cycle (hit) by a car when he was going home from school.
5. The young man (throw) off his motor-cycle then.
6. The accident (see) by quite a few people.
7. The boy (help) immediately by some of the people.
8. An ambulance (send for) without delay.
9. He (put) into the ambulance as soon as it arrived.
10. The ambulance (drive) quickly but carefully to the hospital.

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11. The examination will (hold) next week.
12. The students are going (give) several tests by their teachers.
13. The students' mastery of each subject (measure) by the tests.
14. Each test (compose) of a certain number of items.
15. The tests have (prepare) carefully by the teachers.
16. The students' attention (concentrate) on the examination now.
17. Careful preparations (make) by all of the students at the moment.
18. Their time (spend) on nothing else but their study.
19. Good results (expect) by everybody.
20. Examinations always (consider) very important by students

IV. Express the following ACTIVE VOICE sentences in their corresponding PASSIVE forms

1. She sits on that beautiful chair
2. The teacher is using LCD viewer to support his learning process.
3. We use the car at that trip.
4. People write many scientific boooks in English.
5. Someone will obtain a lot of useful information from books.
6. I have learned English for a long time.
7. Some people here had mastered this foreign language fairly well.

8. We learned Indonesian very rapidly in the past.
9. We could master the language within a short time.
10. We can express our ideas very easily in Indonesian.
11. The mechanic has been fixing that car for 3 hours.
12. I often forget the rules of English.
13. When I decided to leave, I had waited for you for 2 hours that time.
14. We are practising the passive voice rules at the moment.

V. Express the following ideas in GOOD ENGLISH using the PASSIVE VOICE form

1. Kita akan selalu dipersatukan sebagai satu bangsa, yakni bangsa Indonesia.
2. Kita masih dijajah oleh orang-orang Belanda kala itu.
3. Banyak diantara para pemimpin muda tersebut dipenjarakan
4. Orang-orang Belanda tersebut kemudian diserang oleh bangsa Jepang.

5. Mereka dikalahkan oleh para penyerbu tersebut.
6. Para penguasa Belanda tersebut diusir dari kepulauan ini.
7. Kita diperintah oleh bangsa Jepang selama tiga setengah tahun.
8. Perang Dunia II dimenangkan oleh tentara sekutu di tahun 1945.
9. Kita terbebas dari kekuasaan asing saat itu.
10. Kesempatan emas tersebut dimanfaatkan oleh para pemimpin kita.
11. Kemerdekaan Indonesia diproklamasikan pada tanggal 17 Agustus 1945.

VI. Give TRUE and COMPLETE FORM ANSWERS to the following question using the PASSIVE VOICE construction

1. How long ago were you born?
2. Were you taken good care of by your parents?
3. Were you sent to the kinder-garden?
4. When were you sent to the elementary scholl?
5. When was your elementary education finished?
6. What languages were you taught at the elementary school?
7. What language is ordinarily used by your playmates?

8. What foreign language is learned by Junior Highschool students?
9. How many hours a week are the Junior Highschool students taught English?
10. Are the highschool students given a lot of English homework?
11. Is English adequately mastered by the most of our highschool graduates?
12. Are many books on science and technology written in English?
13. Are a lot of practices needed in learning a foreign language?