



# World Population

Introductory to Social Science and Culture

Amika Wardana.Ph.D

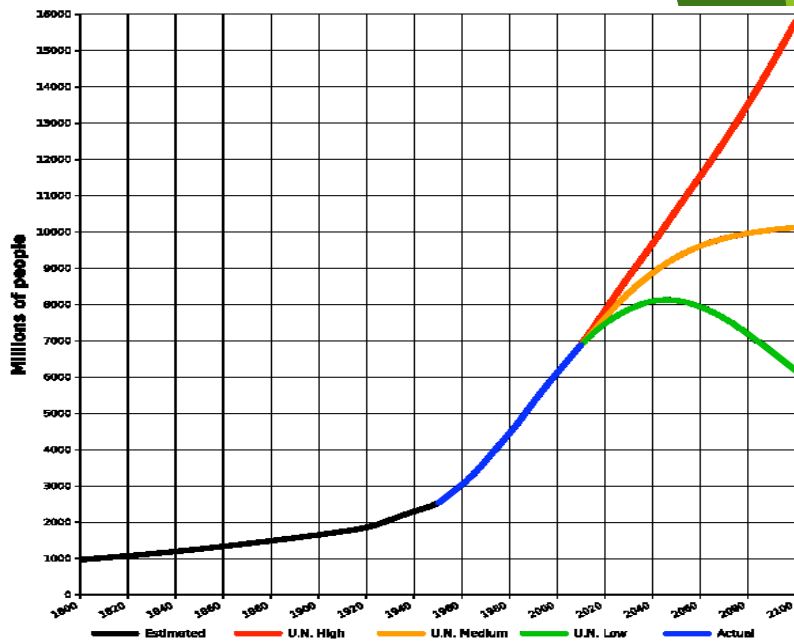
a.wardana@uny.ac.id

## World Population

- ▶ It is estimated to number 7.13 billion by the United States Census Bureau (USCB).
- ▶ The world population has experienced continuous growth since the end of the Great Famine and the Black Death in 1350, when it stood at around 370 million.
- ▶ The highest rates of growth:
  - ▶ 1950s: 1,8% per year
  - ▶ 1962: 2,2% per year
  - ▶ 2012: 1,1% per year

## The Growth

- ▶ Total annual births were highest in the late 1980s at about 138 million;
- ▶ Total annual births are now expected to remain essentially constant at their 2011 level of 134 million.
- ▶ And the deaths number 56 million per year, and are expected to increase to 80 million per year by 2040.
- ▶ The projection of World population is expected to reach 8.3 and 10.9 billion by 2050; and for the year 2150 range between 3.2 and 24.8 billion.



## Population by Continent

Continent	Density	Population
Asia	96.4	4,298,723,000
Africa	36.7	1,110,635,000
Europe	72.9	742,452,000
North America	22.9	565,265,000
Latin America	22.8	406,740,000
Oceania	4.5	38,304,000
Antartica	0.0003	4,490

## Population by Countries

Countries	1990	2008	2025
China	1,141	1,333	1,458
India	849	1,140	1,398
United States	250	304	352
Indonesia	178	228	273
Brazil	150	192	223
Pakistan	108	166	226
Bangladesh	116	160	198
Nigeria	94	151	208
Russia	148	142	137
Japan	124	128	126

**Distribution of World Population in 2005**

